

et 2 modules d'ajustement

4

3

2

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La ceinture pelvienne  
Bassin Hanche

Le bassin relai entre rachis et membre inf

# Architecture osseuse

### Architecture osseuse

#### La tête femorale

Les angulations .  
En lien avec la bonne couverture cotyle tête femorale:  
VCE VCA

Angle VCE & VCA >25°  
- Angle cervico diaph 135°  
Anteversion du col =25°

Rq

Bonne couverture avec VCE et VCA > 25°  
Anteversion cotyle = 25°  
Angle cervico diaph 135°  
hache Dte vue de dessus

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### Architecture osseuse

#### Le bassin clef de voûte

Entre le rachis et les membres inférieurs

PARTICIE A LA Repartition et transmission verticale des charges

D'après Kapandji, volume rachis\*

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### Biomeca balance de PAUWELS

CHEZ UN SUJET NORMAL  
 $F_{\text{fl}} = 3 \times P$   
Et la contrainte au pt O est de 4P

Les contraintes exercées sur le cartilage : Correspondent à  $P=F/S$

Rq

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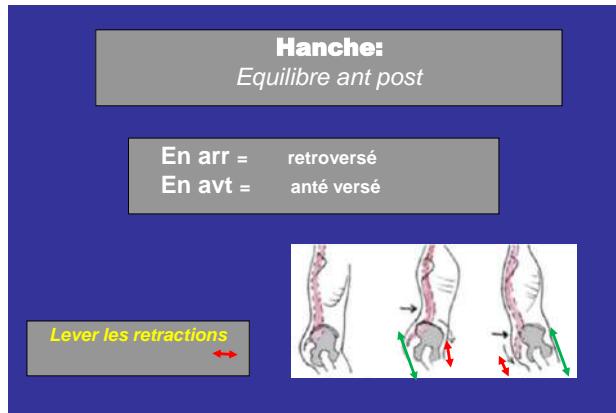
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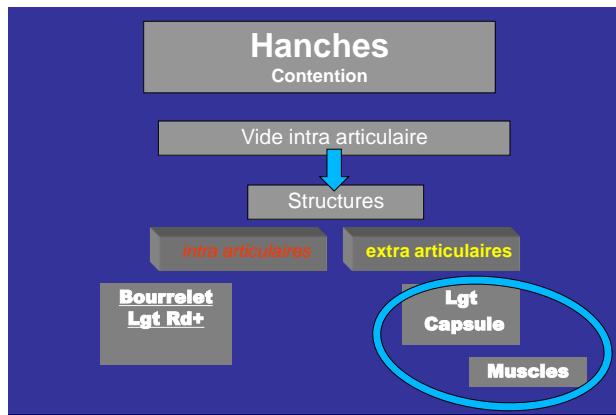
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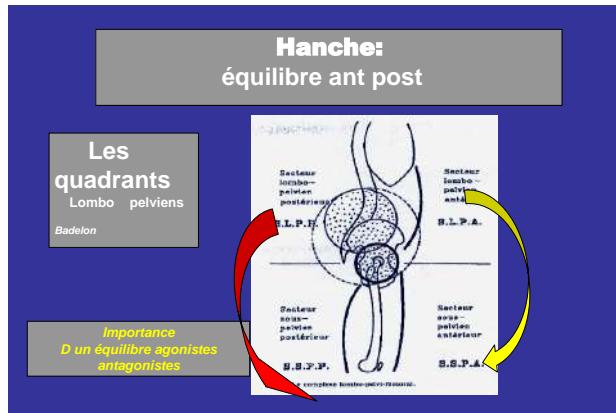
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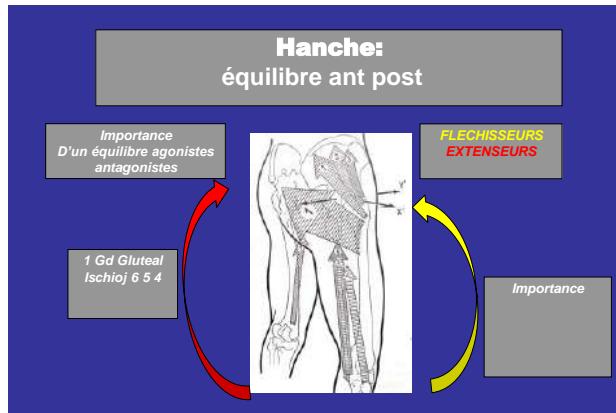
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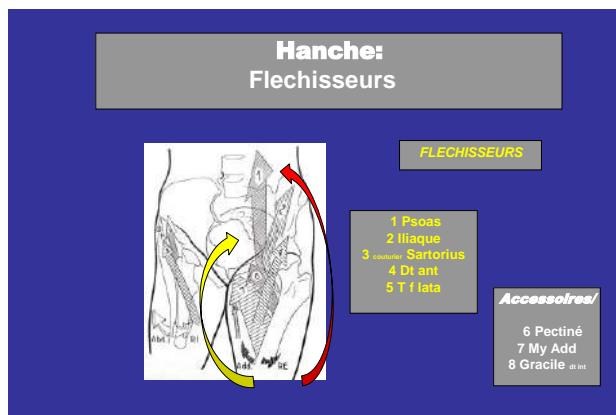
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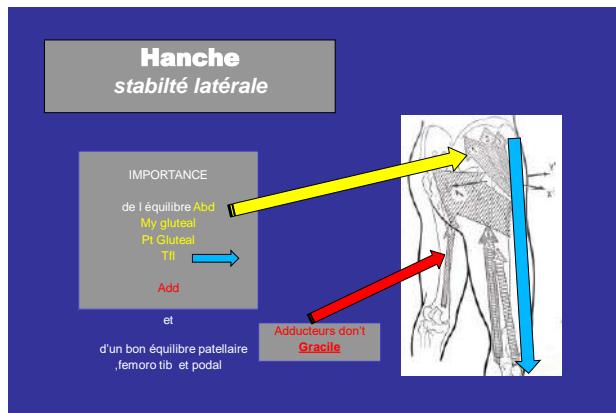
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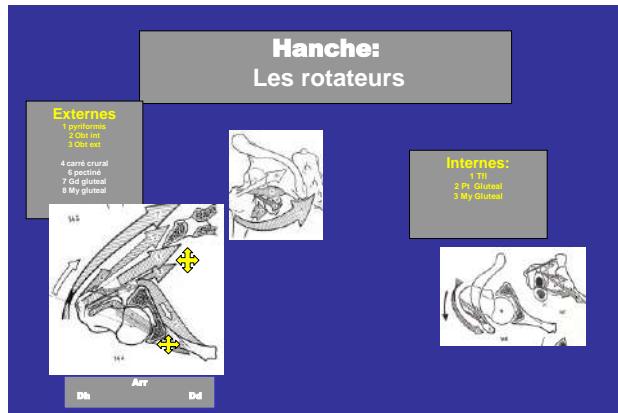
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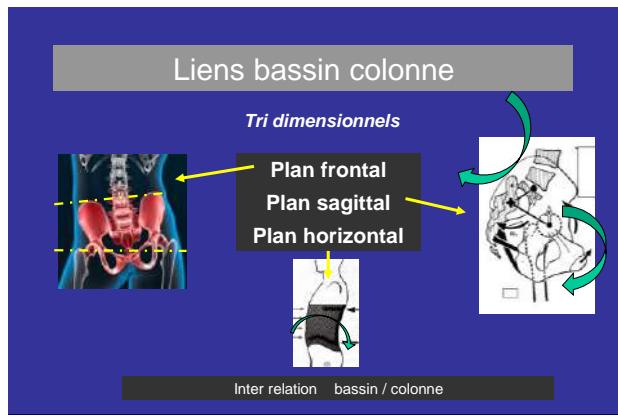
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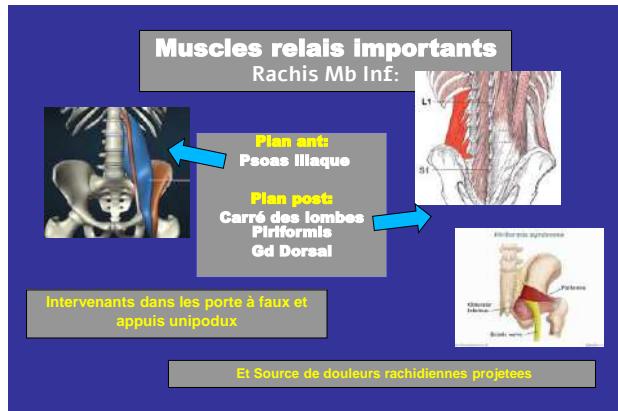
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**Muscles importants relais rachis / Mbrs**

comportant	(sacrum)		(rachis)		
	Cotes	Rachis	Iliaque	EIAS	EIAI
carre des lombes	X	X	X		
Psoas		X		X	
Iliaque			X	X	
Sartorius				X	X
TFL			X		X
Cf femoral				X	
ischioj			X		X
Piriformis	X			X	

**Carré des lombes**  
**Psoas iliaque**  
**Sartorius**  
**Tfl**  
**Gd Dorsal**

**Piriformis rappel rotatoire**

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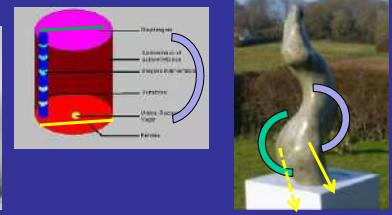
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**La poutre composite**

**Abdomino pelvienne / rachis**



diaphragme

plancher pelvien

La poutre composite véritable assise du rachis

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**Balance Pelvienne**

**En 3 dimensions**

Sagittale = Ant post

Frontale G Dte

Horizontale (rotatoire)

**Carré des lombes Psoas iliaque Gd Dorsal**

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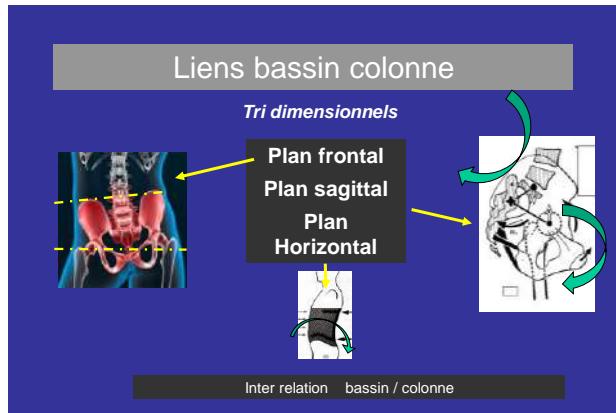
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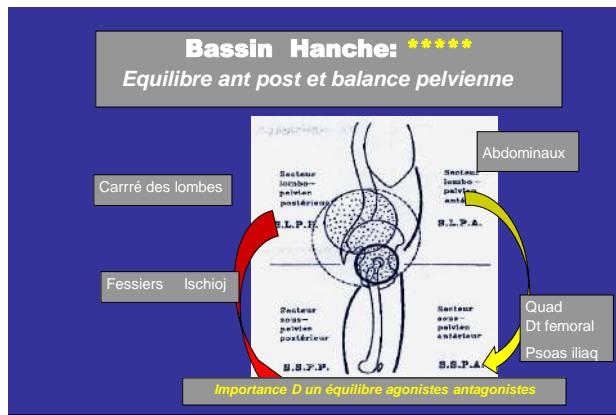
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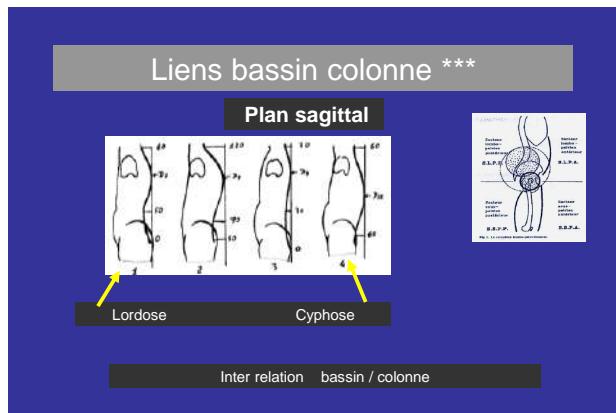
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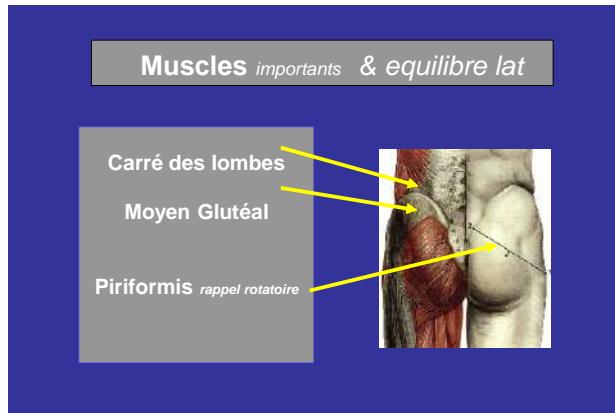
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**Cas Clinique bassin colonne \*\*\***

**Plan sagittal**

**Hyper Lordose**

**Retraction du plan sous pelvien ant**  
Par bascule ant ou anteversion du bassin

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**Cas Clinique: Footballeur (Balance Pelvienne)**

**Pelvi rachidienne**

**ilio Femorale**

**trop / Psoas**

**Sagittale Sup Inf**

**trop / Carré des lombes**

**Frontale**

**trop / Dt fem Add F**

**trop / Piriforme Rpt ext de hche**

**Etirer plan ant & rot ext & renforcer Abd**

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**Exposé : Axe vertébral**

**Evolution**

**Essentiellement suspenseur**

**Adaptation évolutive**  
Cyphose puis lordose Clé  
Enfin: lordose Clé + lomb

**Role des chaînes antigravitationnelles**  
- Inter relation bassin colonne

Dr JL JULLY 2022 26 ©

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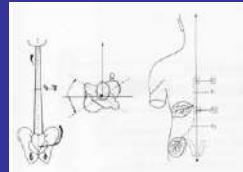
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**Axe vertébral : Rachis**

2 zones  
Charnières fonctionnelles  
T6 T7, L3 L4



Zones dermaliques projetées

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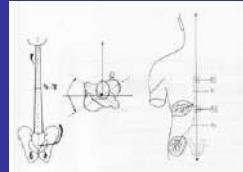
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**Axe vertébral**

2 zones  
Charnières fonctionnelles  
T6 T7, L3 L4



Zones dermaliques projetées

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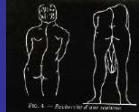
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**RACHIS : 1) Rappel orthopédie**

TROUBLES STATIQUES



Déformations :  
scoliose, cyphose  
Spondylo listhesis




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**Déformations:**

- Distinguer attitude
- de déformation vraie



Fig. 4. — Déformation d'une colonne.



réductibilité

Plus c'est tôt plus c'est grave = evolutivité ++/ puberté

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**Douleurs lombaires et APS \*\***

**Chez le sportif, penser :**

**Enfant**  
Scoliose  
Cyphose  
& ++ Spondylo listhesis

**Adulte**  
Psoas iliaque  
Carre des lombes  
Piriformis\*  
Sacro iliaque  
Sciatic par HD

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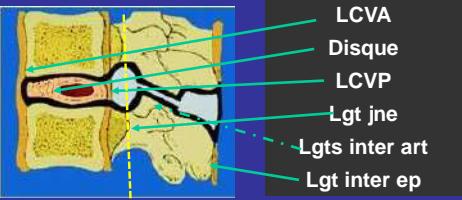
**2) Rachis traumatique / instabilité \*\***

**S M V \*\*\*\***  
Le Sgt mobile vertébral et ses lgs

Mobilité et stabilité: ligaments

**Ligaments:**

- LCVA
- Disque
- LCVP
- Lgt jne
- Lgts inter art
- Lgt inter ep



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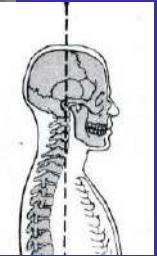


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**RACHIS Tto Cal:**

**>C4** tetraplégie  
& pb respi, risques vitaux..

**<C4** tetraplégie & pb sphinctériens




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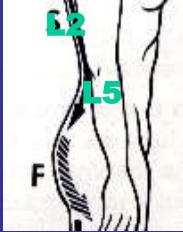
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**RACHIS DL  
Traumatique:**

- **D4 D10:**  
paraplégie  
inter costaux?  
- **D10 à L2:**  
pb vésico  
sphinct



- **< à L2:**  
Q de cheval  
flasque

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**TRAUMATISMES du rachis :****• Sur le terrain : Prudence**

- Immobilisation (palp épineuse)
- Bilan Neuro: conscience, sensibilité, motricité.
- Fonctions vitales : cardio respi

Prudence tjs transferer aux **URGENCES** un trauma rachidien \*\*\*\*

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**En conclusion Bassin et rachis \*\*\*\***

Examen STATIQUE face profil (en charge)



**Relevé des raideurs**

**Statique et mobilité**

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**Bilan synthétique \*\*\*\***

Statique face profil (en charge)



**De bons Appuis**  
**Des membres inf égaux**  
*sans désaxation*  
**Un bassin équilibré**  
**Une colonne équilibrée F Pfil**  
**Une ceinture scapulaire équilibrée et bien fixée**  
**Une tête bien positionnée**

Inter relation bassin / ceintures (pelvienne et scapulaire)

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